## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 HA-05 IO-13 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 /081 W

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R 011236Z MAR 78 FM AMEMBASSY SANTO DOMINGO TO SECSTATE WASHDC 3718 INFO AMEMBASSY PORT AU PRINCE

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: SHUM, PINT, DR

SUBJECT: PRESIDENT BALAGUER PARDONS PRISONERS, LIFTS RE-ENTRY PROHIBITIONS, AND RETURNS CONFISCATED PASSPORTS ON OCCASION OF DOMINICAN INDEPENDENCE DAY

- 1. ON FEB 26, ONE DAY BEFORE DOMINICAN INDEPENDENCE DAY, PRESIDENT BALAGUER TOOK THREE SEPARATE HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIONS: THIRTY-EIGHT PRISONERS IN THE NATIONS JAILS WERE PARDONED, RE-ENTRY PROHIBITIONS WERE LIFTED AGAINST SIXTY-SIX DOMINICANS, AND PASSPORTS WERE ORDER RETURNED TO FIFTY-FIVE DOMINICANS. ALTHOUGH NOT SPECIFICALLY STATED, MOST INDIVIDUALS IN LAST TWO CATEGORIES WOULD APPEAR TO BE DOMINICANS WHO HAD TRAVELLED TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WITHOUT OFFICIAL AUTHORIZATION OF GODR.
- 2. OF THE PRISONES PARDONED, ONLY ONE, ROBERTO SANTANA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE DOMINICAN STUDENTS FEDERATION (FED), IS A WELL-KNOWN POLITICAL FIGURE. (ADDITIONAL DETAILS ON SANTANA'S RELEASE REPORTED SEPTEL.)
- 3. TWO OF OTHER RELEASED PRISONERS ARE DESCRIBED AS "LEFTISTS" IN LOCAL PRESS. ONE, HECTOR FABAL DE LA ROSA IS MEMBER OF COMMUNIST DOMINICAN POPULAR MOVEMENT (MPD), ARRESTED IN 1974 FOR LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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INVOLVEMENT IN BANK ROBBERY. OTHER, FERNANDO PANIAGUA ROSARIO, WAS ACCUSED OF BEING MEMBER OF TERRORIST GANG, WAS POSSIBLY MPD MEMBER AND WAS ARRESTED IN 1971 FOR INVOLVEMENT IN BANK ROBBERY.

4. COMMENT. GRANTING OF PARDONS BY PRESIDENT UNDER CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY ON NATIONAL HOLIDAYS, LIFTING OF RE-ENTRY BANS AND RETURNING OF PASSPORTS TO INDIVIDUALS HAVE BECOME REGULAR

ASPECTS OF GODR EFFORTS IN HUMAN RIGHTS AREA. FACT THAT THREE MEASURES, WHICH ARE FAVORABLY RECEIVED BY LOCAL OPINION, CAME SIMULTANEOUSLY MAY WELL REFLECT POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS DURING PERIOD PRIOR TO MAY 16 NATIONAL ELECTIONS.

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OCĆASION OF DOMINICAN INDEPENDENCE DAY TAGS: SHUM, PINT, DR, (BALAGUER, JOAQUIN)

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